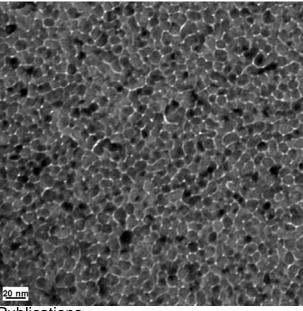
## Co/Pd Multilayers for Perpendicular Magnetic Recording Media

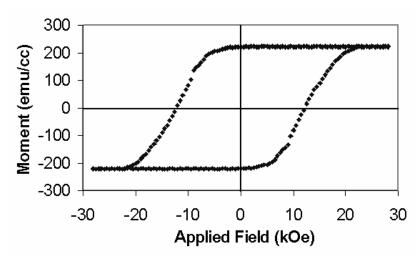
## Neal Speetzen and Beth Stadler

Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Minnesota

- Motivation: Perpendicular Media
- Volumetric superparamagnetism limits the grain sizes of longitudinal media.
- Perpendicular media provides increases in areal density by allowing thicker films for volumetric stability.



- Seedlayer engineering yields:
- High Coercivity: InSn seedlayers increased coercivity from ~5kOe to 12.2kOe, shown in VSM curve below.



- Small Grain Size: O-doping has been shown to reduce grain size from 20nm to 7.8 +/- 1.8nm, shown by bright field TEM to left.

Publications

neering & Technology

- N. Speetzen, B.J.H. Stadler, E. Yuan, R.H. Victora, X. Qi, J.H. Judy, N. Supper, and T. Pohkil, accepted by **MINNESOTA**
- J. Magn. Magn. Mat. (2005)
  - N.J. Speetzen, B.J.H. Stadler, accetped by J. Appl. Phys. (2005)